

Assignment Quiz 3
October 15, 2001

Instructor: B.L. Daku
Time: 15 minutes
Aids: None

Name:
Student Number:

$$\cos x = \frac{e^{jx} + e^{-jx}}{2}$$

$$\sin x = \frac{e^{jx} - e^{-jx}}{2j}$$

$$e^{jx} = \cos x + j \sin x$$

1. Consider an LTI system with frequency response

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j(\omega/2 + \pi/4)}, \quad (-\pi < \omega \leq \pi)$$

Determine $y[n]$, the output of this system, if the input is

$$x[n] = \cos\left(\frac{15\pi n}{4} - \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$$

for all n .

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j(\frac{\omega}{2} + \frac{\pi}{4})}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x[n] &= \cos\left(\frac{15\pi n}{4} - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left(e^{j(\frac{15\pi n}{4} - \frac{\pi}{3})} + e^{-j(\frac{15\pi n}{4} - \frac{\pi}{3})} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left(e^{j(\frac{15\pi n}{4} + \frac{\pi}{3})} + e^{-j(\frac{15\pi n}{4} + \frac{\pi}{3})} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y[n] &= \frac{1}{2} \left[e^{-j(\frac{15\pi n}{8} + \frac{\pi}{8})} e^{j(\frac{15\pi n}{4} + \frac{\pi}{3})} + e^{-j(\frac{15\pi n}{8} + \frac{\pi}{8})} e^{-j(\frac{15\pi n}{4} + \frac{\pi}{3})} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[e^{-j(\frac{15\pi n}{8} - \frac{\pi}{8})} + e^{-j(\frac{15\pi n}{8} + \frac{10\pi}{8})} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[e^{-j(\frac{14\pi n}{8})} + e^{-j(\frac{16\pi n}{8})} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[e^{-j(\frac{7\pi n}{4})} + e^{-j(2\pi n)} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[e^{-j(\frac{7\pi n}{4})} + 1 \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y[n] &= \frac{1}{2} \left[e^{-j(\frac{7\pi n}{4})} + 1 \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} e^{j\frac{7\pi n}{4}} \left[e^{-j(\frac{7\pi n}{4} + \frac{7\pi n}{4})} + e^{j\frac{7\pi n}{4}} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} e^{j\frac{7\pi n}{4}} \left[\cos\left(\frac{7\pi n}{2} + \frac{6\pi n}{4}\right) \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$y[n] = e^{j\frac{7\pi n}{4}} \cos\left(\frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)$$

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1. The impulse response for an LTI system is given by

$$h[n] = e^{j\pi/4} \delta[n-2].$$

- (a) Determine the frequency response, $H(e^{j\omega})$, for the system.
(b) Determine the output $y[n]$ given the input

$$x[n] = 2 + 4 \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{2} - \frac{3\pi}{10}\right).$$

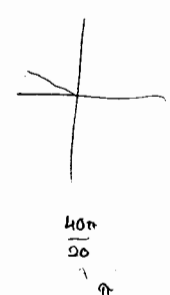
Simplify $y[n]$, making it a function of a cosine.

$$\begin{aligned} H(e^{j\omega}) &= \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} h[k] e^{-j\omega k} \\ &= e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}} e^{-j2\omega} \\ &= \frac{e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}}}{e^{j2\omega}} \end{aligned}$$

b)

$$y[n] = H(e^{j\omega}) x[n]$$

$$\begin{aligned} x[n] &= 2 + 2e^{j(\frac{\pi n}{2} - \frac{3\pi}{10})} + 2e^{-j(\frac{\pi n}{2} - \frac{3\pi}{10})} \\ &= 2 \left[1 + e^{j(\frac{\pi n}{2} - \frac{3\pi}{10})} + e^{-j(\frac{\pi n}{2} - \frac{3\pi}{10})} \right] \\ y[n] &= 2(e^{j(\frac{\pi}{4} - 2\omega)}) + 2 \left[e^{j(\frac{\pi}{4} - 2\omega)} e^{j(\frac{\pi n}{2} - \frac{3\pi}{10})} + e^{j(\frac{\pi}{4} - 2\omega)} e^{-j(\frac{\pi n}{2} - \frac{3\pi}{10})} \right] \\ &= 2e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}} + 2 \left[e^{j(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{3\pi}{5} + \frac{\pi n}{2})} + e^{j(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{3\pi}{5} - \frac{\pi n}{2})} \right] \\ &= 2e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}} + 2 \left[e^{j(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{3\pi}{5})} e^{j\frac{\pi n}{2}} + e^{j(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{3\pi}{5})} e^{-j\frac{\pi n}{2}} \right] \\ &= 2e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}} + 4 \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{2} + \frac{7\pi}{10}\right) e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}} \end{aligned}$$



$$e^{jx} = \cos x + j \sin x$$

$$2 \cos x = \frac{e^{jx} + e^{-jx}}{1}$$

2 is a constant
DC term
 $\omega = 0$

$$\frac{3\pi}{10} - \frac{3\pi}{4} = \frac{12\pi}{40} - \frac{30\pi}{40} = -\frac{18\pi}{40} = -\frac{9\pi}{20}$$